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I. Com (2) C.GEOGRAPHY
COMPLETE NOTES (2024-25)

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2ND YEAR COMMERCE (Session 2024-2025)

COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY

WORLD & PAKISTAN SECTION

CHAPTERWISE COMPLETE NOTES

By SIR IRFAN

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COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY

WORLD SECTION COMPLETE NOTES FOR THE SESSION 2024-2025

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(WORLD SECTION)

CHAPTERWISE QUESTIONS

(Session 2024-25)

CHAPTER#1:

SCOPE AND FIELD OF COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT):

- Q#1: Definition of Commercial Geography.
Q#2: Describe the importance of Commercial Geography for an industrialist.
Q#3: Draw a diagram to show major Geographic regions of the World.
Q#4: Describe the importance of Commercial Geography for students.
Q#5: What is HDI? What is its limit?
Q#6: What is meant by E-Commerce? How does it operate?
Q#7: Describe the importance of e-Commerce.
Q#8: Define the following:
(a) Growth rate (b) Environment (c) Horticulture

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: What are the different Branches of Geography?
Q#2: Difference between commercial Geography and Economic geography.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (LONG)

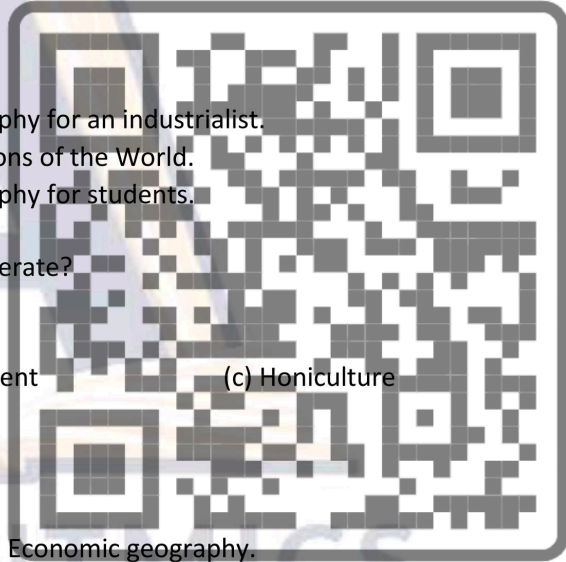
- Q#1: Explain the importance and Scope of Commercial/ Economic Geography.

CHAPTER#2:

COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: Explain the role of secondary Activities in the growth of developed countries.
Q#2: Write a note on the sub-divisions of Tertiary Activities.
Q#3: What does GIS stand for? Give its importance.



IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Define Commercial Activities. Classify them with examples.

ADDITIONAL QUESTION (SHORT)

Q#1: In developed countries the employment ratio in the primary sector is decreasing. Comments.

CHAPTER#3:

LOCALIZATION OF INDUSTRIES

3(A) LOCALIZATIONS OF INDUSTRY AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: List the factors necessary for the localization of the industry.

OR

Write about the important factors responsible for the Location of Manufacturing Industries.

Q#2: Define the cottage industry with examples.

Q#3: Describe how cottage industry is losing importance in developed countries. Comments.

IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Write about the important factors responsible for the Location of Manufacturing Industries

OR

Write the factor of localization of industry.

ADDITIONAL QUESTION (SHORT)

Q#1: Climatic Influences are more marked in agriculture than in Industry. Comment.

3(B) TEXTILE/COTTON INDUSTRY:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: "Great Britain/ England/United Kingdom is the pioneer in textile manufacturing". Comment.



ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write a note on Textile industry development in China or India.

Q#2: Describe important wool-producing countries in the World.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Name the factors of the localization of the cotton textile industry. Where are these industries located?

Q#2: Give an account of the distribution of the cotton textile industry in the World.

3(C) SUGAR INDUSTRY:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Why is the sugar industry located near the raw material?

OR

The sugar industry is located close to the sugarcane plantation because of several factors. List any four factors for this.

3(D) IRON ORE AND STEEL INDUSTRY:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Give an account of the iron and steel industry of the world.

Q#2: China is a major producer and importer of Iron Ore. Comment.

OR

China is the largest producing country of Iron-ore in the world, but it is also a major importing country. Comment.

Q#3: Write the usage of Iron.

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

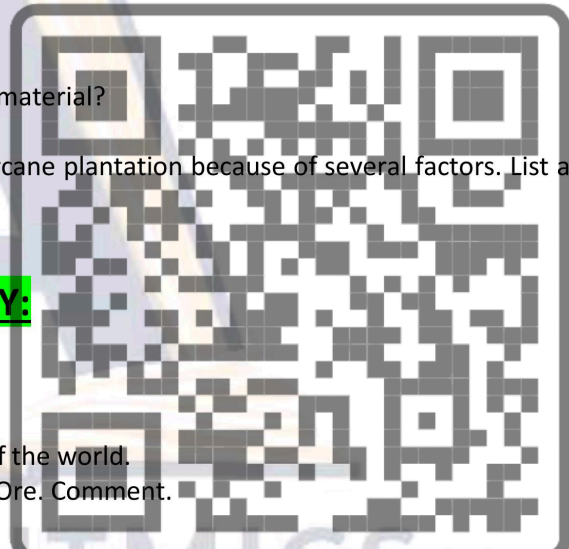
Q#1: Give an account of the distribution of the Iron and Steel Industry in the world.

Q#2: Highlight the distribution of the Iron and Steel industry In Asia.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is the importance of iron ore?

Q#2: 'USA and Canada are both importers and exporters of Iron Ore'. Comment



ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Give an account of the distribution of the Iron and Steel industry in China and the U.S.A. Locate the major reserves of these countries.

Q#2: China, Brazil and Australia together produce more than 55% of the world's iron ore. Write a note on the distribution of iron-ore in these countries.

CHAPTER#4:

FARMING AND FISHING

4(A) FARMING:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is truck farming? (MOST IMPORTANT)

Q#2: Differentiate between intensive subsistence and farming commercial farming

IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Define Farming. Write the different methods of farming.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write a note on Dairy Farming.

Q#2: Discuss the Subsistence Farming.

Q#3: Short note Mixed farming

Q#4: "Farming is not practiced in polar and desert regions". Comment



4(B) FISHING:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: The major Fishing industries in the world are found in Cool and moderate climatic regions. Give any one reason.

OR

Q#2: Most of the fishing in the world is practiced in North East of Asia. Give reasons.

OR

Give an account of Fishing in East Asia

Q#3: List the major Fishing grounds of the world and describe any one fishing ground of the U.S.A



CHAPTER#5:

WORLD'S AGRICULTURE

5(A) FERTILIZERS:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is fertilizer?

Q#2: List the functions of three major fertilizer elements.

OR

What are the three main types of chemical fertilizers?

Q#3: Write the basic function/Advantages of a fertilizer. (Any 5)

OR

Why is the fertilizer industry on the rise in the modern era?

Q#4: Short note fertilizer.

5(B) COTTON:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is the most important by-product of cotton? Explain its Importance.

OR

What are the different byproducts of cotton?

Q#2: Write a short note on the importance of cheap labour for the cotton crop.

Q#3: Write a short note on the importance of irrigation for the cotton crop.

IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Write the Physical/Geographical and Economic factors necessary for the cultivation of cotton in the world.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Cotton is a leading vegetable crop as well as an Industrial crop." Discuss

Q#2: Name the cotton-producing areas.

Q#3: Why are irrigated deserts important to produce good, quality cotton?



5(C) SUGARCANES:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: State the commercial use of Sugarcane.
Q#2: Sugarcane is not a crop of mid-latitude areas. Comment.
Q#3: Enlist the by-products of sugarcane.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: State the conditions favorable for the Sugarcane crop.
Q#2: Socio-economic factors for sugarcane cultivation.

5(D) RICE:

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: What is the direct Method for rice field preparation?
Q#2: why is monsoon regions famous for rice production?

IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

- Q#1: Describe the favorable geographical and economic factors necessary for the cultivation of rice in the world.

OR

Explain the Geographical conditions necessary for the production of rice in the world.

ANSWERS TO ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: Write the different names of the Byproducts of the rice crop.
Q#2: 'South East Asia is famous for rice cultivation. Comment.
Q#3: Describe the international trade of rice.
Q#4: Why is rice not grown in the Tundra? Explain

5(E) TEA:

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: Why is cheap labor required for the cultivation of tea?

OR

Describe the importance of cheap labour for Tea Cultivation.

OR

Cheap labour is one of the major factors for tea plantations. Comment



Q#2: Write a short note on the international trade of tea.

OR

Write a short note on the World Trade of Tea.

Q#3: Which type of climate is for tea cultivation?

Q#4: The largest tea producers have no role in the world tea trade. Comment.

5(F) WHEAT:

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Describe the physical and economic conditions for the growth of wheat.

OR

Describe the favorable geographical and economic factors necessary for the cultivation of Wheat in the world.

ANSWERS TO ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Why are temperate grasslands the leader in wheat export? (Give any four reasons).

OR

The temperature required for the Wheat crop in the early stages of growth.

Q#2: Describe the Geo-economic conditions for the cultivation of wheat in temperate Grasslands. List four main importers of wheat from this region

Q#3: Temperature required for the Wheat crop in the early stages of growth.

Q#4: The total crop duration of spring wheat is lesser than winter wheat. Write two major reasons in support of this statement.

Q#5: Write a short note on the Wheat trade in the USA.



5(G) EDIBLE OIL, RUBBER AND WOOL

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What do you mean by Edible oil? What are the different sources of edible oil?

Q#2: Why Rubber is called an equatorial plant?

5(H) FOREST, INDUSTRIAL PARK, SHIFTING CULTIVATION

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write the types of Forests.



Q#2: Describe in short, the Importance of forests.

Q#3: Write a short note on Industrial Park.

Q#4: What do you mean by Shifting of cultivation?

Q#5: What is meant by evergreen forest?

Q#6: What do you mean by natural vegetation?

CHAPTER#6:

WORLD'S POPULATION

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is meant by urbanization? Enlist the factors of urbanization.

Q#2: Which geographical factor affects high population density?

Q#3: Give four reasons for the high population density in Asia.

Q#4: Define the growth rate of the population. How is it calculated?

Q#5: How overpopulation is affecting the global environment?

Q#6: Define demography.

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Write the factors responsible for the uneven distribution of the world population.

Q#2: What is population transition? With the help of a diagram, explain the different stages of population growth.

ANSWER TO ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: If the birth rate of a country is 3% and its death rate is 1%, calculate the doubling time for that country.

ANSWER TO ADDITIONAL QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: How study of population helps in dealing with the challenges of population increase of the World?



CHAPTER#7:

ENERGY AND POWER RESOURCES

7(A) COAL & NATURAL GAS

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write about the world's natural gas-producing countries.

Q#2: Name the coal regions in Asia.

Q#3: Highlight the major buyers of coal in the world market.

Q#4: What is coal? Describe its kinds.

Q#5: Why anthracite is called the best quality of coal?

ANSWER TO ADDITIONAL QUESTION (SHORT)

Q#1: Explain the role of transport networks in the development of mining in any area.

7(B) PETROLEUM AND OIL (OPEC)

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What do you mean by OPEC? Write the name of its members.

Q#2: Discuss the economic importance of mineral oil.

ANSWER TO IMPORTANT QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Discuss the role of the Middle East in the production of mineral oil and name major exporting countries.

7(C) NUCLEAR ENERGY RENEWABLE ENERGIES

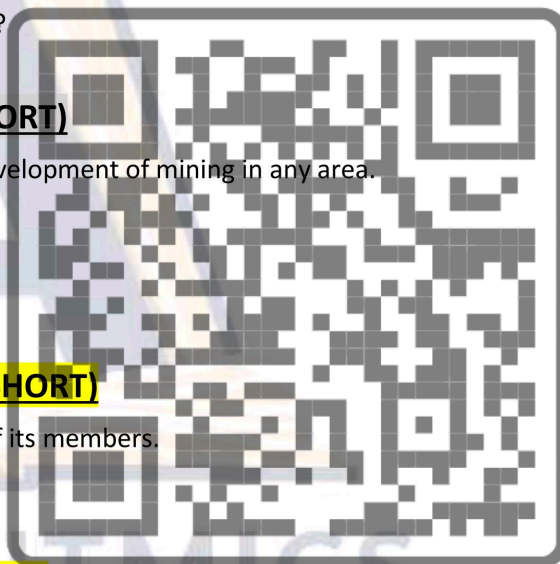
ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Explain the terms Renewable Natural Resources and Non-renewable Natural Resources.
(MOST IMPORTANT)

Q#2: Differentiate between Renewable natural resources and Non-renewable natural resources.

Q#3: Discuss that energy for power is the basic need of Industry

Q#4: State the importance of Hydroelectricity.



ANSWER TO ADDITIONAL QUESTION (LONG)

Q#1: Write a note on fossil fuels as non-renewable resources of energy. Also, list the major world deposits of any one of these.

7(D) ALTERNATIVE ENERGY PATHS

ANSWERS TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write a note on Alternative energy sources.

Q#2: Write a note on solar energy technology and its types.

Q#3: Why are accurate details about uranium not available?

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COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY

PAKISTAN SECTION COMPLETE NOTES FOR THE SESSION 2024-2025

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IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS:

Sir Irfan prepares these notes according to the exam, which will held in May 2025. So dear students if you follow these notes so you need start to learn from "IMPORTANT QUESTIONS" then go for "ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS"

(PAKISTAN SECTION)

CHAPTERWISE ANSWERS

(Session 2024-25)

CHAPTER#1:

AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: State four agricultural problems of Pakistan.

OR

Give reasons for agricultural backwardness in Pakistan.

Q#2: Write four points to show that Pakistan's economy depends on agriculture.

OR

'Although contributing a lesser share in GDP, the primary sector plays an important role in Pakistan's economy.' Comment.

OR

Briefly explain the share of the Primary commercial sector in the GDP. of Pakistan.

Q#3: Describe the various irrigation system practiced in Pakistan.

OR

Describe the means of Irrigation in Pakistan.

Q#4: Write about the main Rice-producing areas of Pakistan.

Q#5: "Cotton is the most important cash crop of Pakistan". Comment

Q#6: What are the Rabi and Kharif crops of Pakistan?

Q#7: What are Link Canals? Name any four Link Canal of Pakistan.

Q#8: Describe the Canal system on the right (west) bank of the Indus.

OR

Write the names of any four (western) right bank tributaries of river Indus.



IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Pakistan's economy depends upon agriculture. Explain?

Q#2: Write about the main Sugarcane cultivation areas in Pakistan.

Q#3: Describe the different methods of Irrigation in Pakistan. What are the problems with Canal irrigation in Pakistan? Suggest the means to resolve them.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Give any four Government-oriented solutions for agricultural problems in Pakistan

Q#2: "Canal irrigation system causes loss of water and water logging and salinity' Comment.

Q#3: Why is the Karez system practiced in Balochistan only?

Q#4: How the cotton textile industry in Karachi be affected by floods in Punjab?

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: State the river Indus Irrigation system.

CHAPTER#2:

CLIMATICAL REGIONS OF PAKISTAN

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: How many climatic regions may Pakistan be divided?

OR

Give an account of the Climatic regions of Pakistan.

Q#2: What is the importance of Monsoon rainfall for Pakistan?

Q#3: Karachi records lower temperature in summer, and higher in winter as Compared to Lahore
Comment.

OR

Why do Karachi record lower temperatures in Summer and higher in winter in relation to Lahore?
Give reasons.

OR

Coastal areas record lower temperatures in summer. and higher in winter as compared to inner areas. Comment.

Q#4: Why does Karachi have a moderate climate?

Q#5: Describe the various causes of rainfall in Pakistan.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Why is the rice not grown in Baluchistan on a large scale?

Q#2: In which season does Pakistan receive most of its rainfall? Give reason.

Q#3: The monsoon and the western disturbances are two main factors that affect the climate of Pakistan'.
Comment.



CHAPTER#3:

POPULATION OF PAKISTAN

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What are the factors responsible for the migration of the rural population to the urban areas of Pakistan?

OR

Discuss the migration from rural to urban centers in Pakistan

OR

Give reasons for the uneven distribution of population in Pakistan.

Q#2: Describe the effects of climate change in Pakistan?

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: What is Census? How is it helpful in the development of a country?

Q#2: Balochistan constitutes 43.696 of the total area of Pakistan. Explain the reasons of its low population.

CHAPTER#4:

TRANSPORTATION OF PAKISTAN

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Difference between dry port and sea port?

Q#2: Name the important Highways of Pakistan.

Q#3: Compare the M-Series and N-Series highways in Pakistan

Q#4: Give four reasons why Pakistan Railway is not well developed?

Q#5: State any four advantages of Motorways over National Highways.

Q#6: Discuss the role of KPT in the management of Water transport in Pakistan.

Q#7: State the importance of Pakistan's marine location.

Q#8: Write the importance of CPEC in the economy of Pakistan?

Q#9: What is a Pass? List any two passes and their connective areas.

Q#10: Write a short note on:

(a) The function of NHA (b) Makran Coastal Highway

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write the importance of the railway for transporting raw material.



Q#2: "Karachi is the main trade Centre of Pakistan". Comments..

Q#3: What benefits does Karachi enjoy due to its location in terms of trade?

Q#4: A dry port shares the burden of sea port. Comments.

CHAPTER#5:

POWER RESOURCES AND MINERAL

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write the difference between barrage and dam.

Q#2: Name the barrages built on the river Indus.

Q#3: Write the names of any four right bank tributaries of the river Indus.

Q#4: Describe the economic importance of Mineral Oil.

Q#5: Describe the distribution of coalfields in Pakistan.

Q#6: Describe various Natural gas fields of Pakistan.

Q#7: Write a note on the Nuclear Power Plants of Pakistan.

Q#8: Write any five positive aspects of Dams.

Q#9: Are there any negative aspects of dams? Justify your answer.

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Name the main gas fields of Pakistan and explain the use of gas in different industries.

Q#2: What are the main sources of electricity generation in Pakistan? Give an account of Thermal power production in Pakistan.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (LONG)

Q#1: Mention the problems faced by Pakistan due to Electricity Crises.

Q#3: Give an account of Hydel power production in Pakistan.

CHAPTER#6:

PHYSICAL FEATURES OF PAKISTAN

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (SHORT)

Q#1: Write a short note on the Upper Indus plain.

Q#2: What is the importance of forests in the national economy?

Q#3: List any four soils and their areas found in the Indus plain.

Q#4: Why are the deltaic plains not suitable for agriculture?

Q#5: What is the Indus Basin Treaty?



- Q#6: Describe the role of soil in the agriculture of Pakistan.
Q#7: State the economic importance of Baluchistan plateau.
Q#8: State the Geographical location of Pakistan.
Q#9: Why is the study of demography important for resource distribution?
Q#10: Describe the types of forest in Pakistan.
Q#11: What is the importance of forests in the national economy?
Q#12: How northern mountains are favourable to the climate of Pakistan

IMPORTANT QUESTIONS (LONG)

- Q#1: List the physical region of Pakistan and describe all of them.
Q#2: Name the physical features of Pakistan and give the salient features of plain areas of Pakistan.
Q#3: Explain the Upper Indus plain.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS (SHORT)

- Q#1: Highlights the importance of northern mountains in Pakistan?
Q#2: How Pakistan holds a good position in the international trade of Rice.

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